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A18WX (400)

Summit Budget
By John M. Hightower

WASHINGTON, Nov. 1 (AP)—President Eisenhower will fly to Paris a week before Christmas for a western unity summit conference in preparation for an

...FOR AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING EARLY NEXT YEAR. THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN BIG FOUR MEETING WILL OPEN IN PARIS DEC. 19. IT WILL LAST THREE OR FOUR DAYS AND THE PRESIDENT EXPECTS TO BE BACK HERE IN TIME FOR CHRISTMAS WITH HIS FAMILY. SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENTS WERE MADE IN LONDON, BONN AND PARIS. THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE WESTERN MEETING WILL BE "TO UNDERTAKE A PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION OF THE QUESTIONS WHICH COULD LATER BE DISCUSSED" WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV. THESE QUESTIONS INCLUDE THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN WEST BERLIN IN THE FACE OF SOVIET DEMANDS, NOW A YEAR OLD, FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL; THE FUTURE OF DIVIDED GERMANY; GENERAL DISARMAMENT, AND POSSIBLE LIMITED DISARMAMENT STEPS IN EUROPE.

THE WESTERN MEETING WILL OPEN 12 DAYS AFTER EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN HAD ORIGINALLY HOPED TO BEGIN THE CONFERENCE WITH KHRUSHCHEV. THE SLOWDOWN IN SUMMIT DIPLOMACY, NOW CONFIRMED BY AGREEMENT ON THE DEC. 19 DATE, IS A TRIUMPH FOR FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND HIS INSISTENCE ON PROCEEDING SLOWLY TOWARD NEW TOP LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS.

DE GAULLE DEMANDED CAREFUL PREPARATION OF WESTERN POLICY SO THAT A SOLID FRONT WOULD BE ASSURED THE ALLIES WHEN THEY FACE KHRUSHCHEV. HIS VIEW FOUND CONSIDERABLE SYMPATHY HERE WHERE THERE HAS BEEN A DEGREE OF HIDDEN CONCERN OVER THE GAP IN THINKING BETWEEN DE GAULLE AT ONE EXTREME AND BRITAIN'S MACMILLAN AT THE OTHER.

MACMILLAN IS BELIEVED TO BE IN A MOOD TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO KHRUSHCHEV FOR AGREEMENT ON BERLIN PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE QUESTION OF GERMAN UNITY.

DE GAULLE'S POSITION IS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TROUBLE AT BERLIN AND ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD AND MAKING CONCESSIONS IS THEIR PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY.

EISENHOWER GENERALLY SHARES MACMILLAN'S DESIRE TO MAINTAIN THE MOMENTUM OF SUMMIT EXCHANGES WHICH FOR HIM BEGAN WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES IN SEPTEMBER. BUT HE HAS REPEATEDLY RULED OUT ANY NEW CONCESSIONS IN THE SEARCH FOR A BERLIN AGREEMENT AND SO HAS SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER.

HERTER WILL GO TO PARIS A WEEK AHEAD OF THE PRESIDENT FOR MEETINGS WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE AND FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO. THESE WILL PARTICIPATE ALONG WITH THE MINISTERS OF OTHER ALLIED COUNTRIES IN A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL BEGINNING DEC. 15 AND CONTINUING THROUGH THE 17TH.

HERTER AND THE OTHERS WILL THUS BE ABLE TO PUT POLICY PAPERS IN FINAL SHAPE FOR ACTION BY THEIR CHIEFS WHEN EISENHOWER, MACMILLAN, DE GAULLE AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FINALLY GET TOGETHER ON SATURDAY DEC. 19.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE GOVERNMENT HEADS WILL MEET FOR THREE OR FOUR DAYS, ACCORDING TO PRESENT PLANNING. HAGERTY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW EISENHOWER'S TRAVEL PLANS YET, BUT IT WAS EVIDENT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE WOULD HAVE TO BE IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL BY THE 19TH AND WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY LEAVE THE UNITED STATES THEREFORE ON THE 18TH OR SOONER. ON THE OTHER HAND THE PRESIDENT WANTS TO KEEP THE SUMMIT ACTIVITIES SEPARATE FROM THE NATO MEETING AND EVIDENTLY WILL NOT WISH TO GET INTO PARIS BEFORE THE NATO SESSIONS

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ARE CONCLUDED ON THE 17TH.

HAGERTY SAID THAT AS USUAL THREE U.S. CABINET MEMBERS WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE NATO CONFERENCE. IN ADDITION TO HERTER, THEY ARE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY AND TREASURY SECRETARY ROBERT B. ANDERSON.

AS TO THE TIMING OF A LATER SUMMIT MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV HAGERTY SAID THAT WOULD BE ONE OF THE SUBJECTS TO BE TAKEN UP BY THE WESTERN GOVERNMENT CHIEFS AT PARIS. HE WOULD NOT GO INTO OTHER SUBJECTS.

THE PROBABILITY IS THAT THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING, DUE TO BE AT GENEVA, WILL NOT BE HELD BEFORE SOMETIME IN FEBRUARY AND POSSIBLY NOT UNTIL MARCH. ONE REASON FOR THIS IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS PLANNING A VISIT TO PARIS EARLY IN THE YEAR. ANOTHER REASON IS THAT DE GAULLE WANTS TO MAKE A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

BOTH OF THESE TRIPS ARE EXPECTED TO BE MADE BEFORE THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING. THE SUMMIT MEETING ITSELF WILL BE FOLLOWED BY EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION.

CZ/BU628PES

A52

(300)

WITH WASHINGTON SUMMIT A18

LONDON, NOV. 1 (AP)—PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN WILL GO TO PARIS FOR THE WESTERN SUMMIT NEXT MONTH DETERMINED TO SET UP A TOP LEVEL MEETING WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BY NEXT JANUARY OR FEBRUARY, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

MACMILLAN WILL TRY TO PERSUADE HIS COLLEAGUES TO ATTEND AN EARLY EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING IN SPITE OF PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S INSISTENCE IT BE DELAYED UNTIL SPRING. INFORMANTS SAID THE PRIME MINISTER HAS HIGH HOPES HE WILL SUCCEED.

THE WESTERN LEADERS MEET DEC. 19, POSSIBLY FOR THREE DAYS, TO DISCUSS THE QUESTIONS TO BE TAKEN UP WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER AS WELL AS THE DATE FOR SUCH A MEETING.

DE GAULLE IS SAID TO FEEL FRANCE WILL BE IN A STRONGER POSITION FOR AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT IN THE SPRING. BY THEN FRANCE IS EXPECTED TO HAVE EXPLODED ITS FIRST ATOMIC BOMB.

IN BONN, THERE WERE INDICATIONS CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY WILL CONFINE HIMSELF AT THE WESTERN MEETING TO DISCUSSIONS OF THE GERMAN AND WEST BERLIN QUESTIONS.

ADENAUER HAS INSISTED THAT WEST GERMANY MUST BE HEARD AT THE PREPARATORY MEETINGS ALTHOUGH HE WILL STAY AWAY FROM THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE. HE HAS WARNED THAT ANY DECISIONS DETRIMENTAL TO GERMAN INTERESTS WOULD BE UNACCEPTABLE TO HIS GOVERNMENT.

IN PARIS, THERE WERE RUMBLINGS OF DISCONTENT FROM SOME OF THE SMALLER POWERS IN NATO THAT THEIR VOICES ARE BEING IGNORED ON SUMMIT QUESTIONS.

UNOFFICIAL FEELERS APPARENTLY HAD BEEN PUT OUT ASKING FOR THE CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT TO MEET AT THE SAME TIME THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IS MEETING IN PARIS DEC. 15-17.

THE ACCEPTANCE OF THE DEC. 19 DATE FOR THE START OF THE CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT MEETING INDICATED THESE SUGGESTIONS WERE REJECTED.

NOW THE SMALLER POWERS ARE EXPECTED TO PROPOSE THAT THE NATO MINISTERIAL MEETING BE SET BACK A FEW DAYS SO THE SESSIONS WILL OVERLAP.

THE FRENCH ARE REPORTED TO BE OPPOSED TO ANY LINK BETWEEN THE TWO MEETINGS. THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN WERE BELIEVED TO BE MORE FLEXIBLE IN THEIR ATTITUDE.

A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MINISTERS MEETING DEC. 15 WILL PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED AT THE WESTERN SUMMIT SESSION.

TB355PES

B26CX (Q)

FIRST LEAD DOUGLAS, B8 (280)

WASHINGTON, OV. 1 (AP)-SEN. PAUL DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID TODAY HE HAS REPORTS OF WESTERN CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA ON THE WEST BERLIN ISSUE.

"I AM AFRAID," HE SAID, "THAT WE MAY ALLOW OURSELVES TO BE SLOWLY EDGED OUT BY THE RUSSIANS."

"THERE WAS NOTHING WRITTEN DOWN, MIND YOU," HE TOLD A TELEVISION PANEL OF NEWSMEN (FACE THE NATION-CBS). "THESE CONCESSIONS, I AM TOLD, WERE IN THE NATURE OF TENTATIVE AGREEMENTS."

THE REPORTED CONCESSIONS CONCERNED "THE MUFFLING OF OUR AMERICAN RADIO IN BERLIN AND THE REDUCTION OF OUR GARRISON," HE SAID. DOUGLAS DID NOT SAY WHEN THE REPORTED CONCESSIONS WERE MADE, NOR WHO HIS INFORMANTS WERE, EXCEPT THAT THE INFORMATION CAME TO HIM FROM PERSONS "WHO HAD BEEN AT BERLIN."

"I AM VERY FEARFUL THAT WE MAY BE GOING THROUGH A PERIOD SIMILAR TO THE ONE X X X PRIOR TO MUNICH, WHEN THE BRITISH AND THE FRENCH WERE NEGOTIATING WITH GERMANY IN THE SPRING AND SUMMER OF 1938," DOUGLAS SAID.

ON THE SUBJECT OF CUBAN PREMIER FIDEL CASTRO, DOUGLAS URGED AMERICANS TO "BE A LITTLE PATIENT WITH HIM. TRY TO ESTABLISH GOOD TERMS AND NOT BE TOO BRUTAL TOWARD HIM."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE CASTRO GOVERNMENT WAS PRO-COMMUNIST, DOUGLAS REPLIED, "THE COMMUNISTS ARE UNDOUBTEDLY IN THERE WORKING X X X BUT WE SHOULD BEWARE OF WHOLESALE CONDEMNATION."

WHEN QUESTIONING TURNED TO DOMESTIC POLITICS, DOUGLAS SAID LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEXAS) SENATE MAJORITY LEADER, WOULD BE UNACCEPTABLE TO NORTHERN AND WESTERN DEMOCRATS AS A PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE ON TWO SCORES. HE IS TOO CLOSELY IDENTIFIED WITH OIL AND GAS INTERESTS, DOUGLAS SAID, AND HE COMES FROM TEXAS, WHICH MUST BE CONSIDERED A SOUTHERN STATE.

SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO), ON THE OTHER HAND, REPRESENTS AN ACCEPTABLE COMPROMISE TO MANY ELEMENTS OF THE PARTY, DOUGLAS SAID.

EARLIER, IN A TAPED RADIO INTERVIEW, DOUGLAS ALSO MENTIONED ADLAI STEVENSON AS A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE CANDIDATE. IF THE CONVENTION SHOULD BECOME DEADLOCKED, HE SAID, SYMINGTON AND STEVENSON ARE THE TWO MEN MOST LIKELY TO GET THE NOMINATION.

DOUGLAS DECLINED TO STATE A PERSONAL PREFERENCE AMONG THE DEMOCRATIC HOPEFULS, BUT PUT IN A STRONG WORD FOR SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS). HE SAID HE THOUGHT KENNEDY WAS HIGHLY QUALIFIED TO BE PRESIDENT.

HE SAID HE FAVORED NOMINATION OF A LIBERAL CANDIDATE AND ADOPTION OF A LIBERAL PLATFORM, WITHOUT REGARD FOR SOUTHERN OPPOSITION. IT WOULD BE ALL RIGHT WITH HIM, DOUGLAS SAID, IF SOME SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS JOINED THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.

DOUGLAS MADE HIS STATEMENT IN A RADIO NEWS PROGRAM (RADIO PRESS CONFERENCE), IN REPLY TO A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE SAW ANY POSSIBILITY OF A DEMOCRATIC SPLIT IN 1960.

"YOU'LL HAVE TO ASK THE SOUTHERNERS," DOUGLAS SAID.

"I PERSONALLY THINK WE SHOULD NOMINATE A PROGRESSIVE CANDIDATE (FOR PRESIDENT) AND ADOPT A PROGRESSIVE PLATFORM, THEN IT WILL BE UP TO THE SOUTHERNERS TO DECIDE WHAT THEY'RE GOING TO DO."

"I'M CERTAINLY NOT FOR THROWING THEM OUT BUT I'M NOT FOR WATERING DOWN OUR PRINCIPLES..."

"I THINK IT WOULD BE A HEALTHIER SITUATION IF SOME OF THEM JOINED THE REPUBLICAN PARTY TO WHICH THEY REALLY BELONG."

DF454PED

A36WX

(380)

EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV BUDGET

BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT RED CHINA'S BELLIGERENT ATTITUDE GRAVELY IMPERILS PROSPECTS FOR A GENERAL EASING OF COLD WAR

TENSIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE REPLIED THAT RED CHINA IS READY TO NEGOTIATE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF ITS QUARREL WITH NATIONALIST CHINA--BUT ONLY IF AMERICAN FORCES ARE PULLED OUT OF FORMOSA.

THE TIMING OF THE LETTERS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN OVER THE LAST SEVERAL WEEKS. THE TEXTS OF BOTH HAVE BEEN KEPT SECRET.

AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID EISENHOWER BEGAN THE CORRESPONDENCE BY SENDING KHRUSHCHEV HIS MESSAGE SEPT. 30. THIS CAME JUST AFTER KHRUSHCHEV HAD COMPLETED HIS AMERICAN TOUR AND BEFORE THE SOVIET LEADER LEFT FOR A FLYING VISIT TO PEIPING.

THIS WAS THE REPORTED GIST OF THE CORRESPONDENCE: EISENHOWER APPEALED TO KHRUSHCHEV TO USE HIS INFLUENCE WITH PEIPING'S LEADERS TO PERSUADE THEM TO CURB THEIR THREATS AGAINST NEIGHBORING NATIONS.

THE PRESIDENT CAUTIONED KHRUSHCHEV THAT IT WOULD BE VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE THE GOAL OF RELAXING EAST-WEST TENSIONS UNTIL THIS IS DONE. HALF OF THE WORLD CANNOT RELAX TENSIONS, HE SAID, WHILE RED CHINA CONTINUES TO KEEP ASIA IN TURMOIL WITH ITS WAR-LIKE THREATS.

EISENHOWER CHIDED KHRUSHCHEV FOR AN APPARENT INCONSISTENCY BY SUPPORTING A TWO GERMANY POLICY IN EUROPE WHILE BACKING A ONE-CHINA POLICY IN ASIA.

KHRUSHCHEV SENT HIS REPLY SOME TWO WEEKS AGO. THE MAIN POINT WAS THAT RUSSIA SUPPORTS RED CHINA'S DEMAND FOR FORMOSA.

THIS IS THE SAME POINT KHRUSHCHEV MADE PUBLIC IN A MOSCOW SPEECH YESTERDAY. IN THE ADDRESS, KHRUSHCHEV SAID AMERICA WAS INTERFERING IN CHINA'S AFFAIRS AND THEREBY CAUSING THE FAR EAST TENSION.

KHRUSHCHEV'S MENTION OF RED CHINA'S READINESS TO TALK PEACE WITH NATIONALIST CHINA IS NOT VIEWED AS IMPORTANT AT THIS TIME, BECAUSE OF THE CONDITIONS ATTACHED.

THIS IS THE SAME KIND OF OFFER RED CHINESE LEADERS HAVE MADE BEFORE. GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS REJECTED THEM IN THE PAST BECAUSE THE REDS INSISTED THAT AMERICAN DEFENSE UNITS STATIONED ON FORMOSA FIRST BE WITHDRAWN.

KHRUSHCHEV DENIED IN HIS REPLY THAT HIS FOREIGN POLICY IS INCONSISTENT, SAYING IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO COMPARE CONDITIONS IN EUROPE WITH THOSE IN ASIA.

RUSSIA SUPPORTS THE TWO-GERMANY POLICY IN EUROPE BECAUSE IT IS THE UNHAPPY RESULT OF A WORLD WAR, HE SAID.

BUT, THE FORMOSA PROBLEM, HE MAINTAINED, IS DIFFERENT. THIS STEMS FROM A CIVIL WAR AND ALL RED CHINA IS TRYING TO DO, HE INSISTED, IS TO CLAIM TERRITORY WHICH BELONGS TO PEIPING.

WE240PES

A147

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 1 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT HAILED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S SATURDAY SPEECH TO THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT AS A STEP TOWARD THE CREATION OF A BETTER INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER BORBA, WHICH SPEAKS FOR THE GOVERNMENT, SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH CAME AT A TIME WHEN "NEW POSITIVE DEEDS ARE NECESSARY IN ORDER THAT THE 'CAMP DAVID' SPIRIT GOES OVER TO PRACTICAL AND CONCRETE STRENGTHENING OF A LASTING PROCESS OF INTERNATIONAL APPROACHMENT."

PL940PES

A24

INDIAN BUDGET (400)

BY WATSON S. SIMS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DECLARED TONIGHT INDIA REFUSES TO BE INTIMIDATED BY RED CHINA'S SHOW OF FORCE AND ATTACKS ON THE NORTHERN FRONTIER.

"CHINA MAY BE A BIG COUNTRY BUT INDIA IS NOT SMALL," NEHRU TOLD 50,000 FOLLOWERS AT A RALLY OF HIS CONGRESS PARTY. "WE ARE NOT AFRAID. WE ARE NOT WEAK."

THE PRIME MINISTER, UNDER INDIAN PRESS ATTACK FOR NOT TAKING MORE VIGOROUS ACTION IN THE BORDER DISPUTE, WAS CHEERED REPEATEDLY BY THE CONGRESS.

"WE DON'T WANT TO INTIMIDATE ANYONE AND WON'T BE INTIMIDATED BY ANYONE," THE PRIME MINISTER DECLARED.

NOTING THAT MOHANDAS K. GANDHI TAUGHT THAT TALL TALK AND BLUSTER AROSE FROM COLD FEET, NEHRU SUGGESTED THIS SLOGAN FOR INDIA: "KEEP YOUR HEADS COOL, YOUR FEET WARM."

"PEOPLE ASK US TO CHANGE OUR (NEUTRALIST) FOREIGN POLICY," NEHRU SAID. "NEWSPAPERS AND OTHERS WANT THIS OR THAT TO BE DONE. THIS ADVICE RISES OUT OF FEAR, WEAKNESS AND DOUBT."

"OUR FOREIGN POLICY WAS LAID DOWN BY THE (INDIAN NATIONAL) CONGRESS 30 YEARS AGO. IT IS NOT A WEATHERCOCK, TO CHANGE WITH THE WIND."

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID INDIA IS SENDING A NEW NOTE TO PEIPING THAT WILL BE MORE THAN A PROTEST. THEY REPORTED IT WILL ANNOUNCE DETERMINATION TO RESIST ANY FURTHER ENCROACHMENTS.

MANY BELIEVE NEHRU HAS SUFFERED SEVERE POLITICAL DAMAGE SINCE THE CLASH OCT. 21 IN LADAKH PROVINCE OF KASHMIR WHEN NINE INDIAN POLICEMEN WERE KILLED AND 10 CAPTURED BY CHINESE RED TROOPS.

THE PRESS ASSAILED HIM FOR WHAT IT CALLED HIS PUSILLANIMOUS ATTITUDE. IN HIS HOME STATE OF UTTAR PRADESH, HIS CONGRESS PARTY FAILED TO GAIN A MAJORITY ON ANY NEW MUNICIPAL BOARDS WHEN FIVE MAIN CITIES HELD ELECTIONS RECENTLY. OPPOSITION PARTIES BLASTED HIS CHINA POLICY.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO IS ENDING THE LOW DEFENSE PRIORITY GIVEN LADAKH PROVINCE BY REPLACING THE POLICE WITH ARMY REGULARS. A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE REINFORCEMENT IS TAKING TIME BECAUSE OF WINTER CONDITIONS AT THE 17,000-FOOT ALTITUDE OF LADAKH'S HIMALAYAN TERRAIN. BUT HE SAID INDIA IS DETERMINED NOT TO BE CAUGHT NAPPING AGAIN.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE DECISION TO PLACE THE ENTIRE 2,400-MILE BORDER BETWEEN LADAKH AND TIBET IN THE HANDS OF THE ARMY ACTUALLY WAS TAKEN IN SEPTEMBER AFTER AN EARLIER CLASH THERE.

THE DISPUTED AREA IS CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND CHINA. IN A CONCILIATORY GESTURE, PEIPING HAS OFFERED TO RETURN THE CAPTURED POLICE AND THE BODIES OF THE SLAIN. INDIA HAS ACCEPTED AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TURNOVER ARE BEING MADE. SOME OF THE WOUNDED ALREADY HAVE BEEN HANDED OVER TO INDIA.

NEHRU DECLARED DIPLOMATIC APPROACHES WILL BE CONTINUED TO SOLVE THE DISPUTE, BUT SAID "IF OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IS CHALLENGED, IT (THE CHALLENGE) WILL BE MET."

HE ADDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS "TAKING ALL NECESSARY STEPS TO MEET THE CHINESE THREAT, ALTHOUGH I AM UNABLE TO GIVE YOU DETAILS."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID POLICE HAD BEEN PATROLLING THE LADAKH FRONTIER BECAUSE "WE HAD NOT EXPECTED CHINA TO COMMIT AGGRESSION THERE."

CRITICIZING INDIAN COMMUNISTS FOR THEIR ROLE IN THE PRESENT CONFLICT, HE ASKED: "HAVE YOU HEARD OF ANY PARTY WHICH RUNS OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY FOR ADVICE AND INSPIRATION?"

HB541PES

A26

(160)
UNITED NATIONS, NOV. 1 (AP)-INDIA PROPOSED FORMALLY TODAY THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TAKE A STAND AGAINST ANY FURTHER NUCLEAR TESTS UNTIL AGREEMENT IS REACHED FOR TOTAL CESSATION OF SUCH TESTS. THE PROPOSAL WAS CONTAINED IN A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT SATURDAY AND MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

IT WILL COME UP FOR DEBATE IN A FEW WEEKS IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE. IT REFERS TO CURRENT GENEVA TALKS AMONG BRITAIN. THE SOVIET

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UNION AND THE UNITED STATES FOR AN AGREEMENT ON CONTROLLED CESSATION OF SUCH TESTS. THE THREE HAVE SUSPENDED THEIR TESTS PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THESE TALKS BUT FRANCE IS PREPARING TO MAKE A TEST IN THE SAHARA EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION SAYS AGREEMENT ON CESSATION OF ALL TESTS IS "URGENT AND IMPERATIVE;" REQUESTS THE STATES CONCERNED TO REACH SUCH AGREEMENT SPEEDILY AND TO REFRAIN FROM TESTING, MEANWHILE; CALLS ON ALL OTHER STATES TO DESIST FROM PREPARING OR CONDUCTING TESTS, AND ASKS FOR A REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY ON RESULTS OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, "AT A SPECIAL SESSION, IF NECESSARY."

GG137PES

A28

IKE BUDGET (400)

BY RAYMOND E. PALMER

LONDON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE UNFINISHED BATTLE BETWEEN THE ALLIED BRASS OF WORLD WAR II FLARED UP AGAIN TODAY. A BRITISH CHARGE THAT GEN. EISENHOWER WAS PLAYING GOLF INSTEAD OF RUNNING THE WAR SPLIT BRITISH GENERALS DOWN THE MIDDLE.

IKE FOUND AN ALLY IN LT. GEN. SIR OLIVER LEESE, WHO COMMANDED THE BRITISH 8TH ARMY DURING THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE. IT WAS JUST BEFORE THIS BATTLE, ACCORDING TO THE WARTIME DIARIES OF LORD ALANBROOKE, MADE PUBLIC THIS WEEKEND, THAT EISENHOWER WAS ON THE GOLF LINKS AT REIMS, FRANCE. ALANBROOKE WAS THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF AT THE TIME.

"IT'S A BIT PIGGY, ISN'T IT?" SAID LEESE WHEN HE HEARD OF ALANBROOKE'S ALLEGATION. "AFTER ALL, DRAKE PLAYED BOWLS BEFORE SMASHING THE SPANISH ARMADA."

"I HAVEN'T HEARD THIS STORY ABOUT IKE BEFORE, BUT EVEN IF HAD, I DON'T THINK IT WOULD PARTICULARLY DISCREDIT HIM. ONCE A GENERAL HAS MADE HIS PLAN, ALL HE CAN DO IS WAIT. AND WE KNOW GOLF IS IKE'S FAVORITE FORM OF RELAXATION."

ALANBROOKE'S BROADSIDE LANDED ON THE WHITE HOUSE LAWN WITH A DULL THUD AND FAILED TO EXPLODE. PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY REFUSED EVEN TO SAY "NO COMMENT."

GEN. R.O. BARTON, WHOSE U.S. 4TH DIVISION PLAYED A VITAL ROLE IN THE EUROPEAN CAMPAIGN, DISMISSED THE ALANBROOKE STORY AS "POPPYCOCK." FORMER PREMIER EARL ATTLEE, IN HIS REVIEW OF THE BOOK, "TRIUMPH IN THE WEST," WHICH IS BASED ON THE ALANBROOKE DIARIES, EXPRESSED DOUBT AS TO THE WISDOM OF PUBLISHING THE BOOK AT THIS TIME.

"TO MY MIND," HE WROTE, "THE VOLUME SHOULD HAVE BEEN HELD OVER UNTIL THE PROMINENT ACTORS AVE PASSED FROM THE

"TO MY MIND," HE WROTE, "THE VOLUME SHOULD HAVE BEEN HELD OVER UNTIL THE PROMINENT ACTORS HAVE PASSED FROM THE STAGE. AND IN ANY CASE WE CAN DO WITHOUT PERSONAL COMMENTS."

FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY SMILED BROADLY WHEN HE HEARD OF ALANBROOKE'S ALLEGATIONS.

"NOTHING TO DO WITH ME," SAID MONTGOMERY. "NOTHING AT ALL TO DO WITH ME THIS TIME."

SIR JAMES GRIGG, BRITISH UNDERSECRETARY FOR WAR FROM 1942 TO 1945, SAID IN HIS REVIEW OF THE BOOK THAT HE THOUGHT ALANBROOKE WAS RIGHT IN ALLOWING PUBLICATION OF THE DIARIES AT THIS TIME.

"I DON'T SEE HOW THE AUTHOR COULD IN HONESTY HAVE WITHHELD THEM," HE WROTE IN THE SUNDAY TIMES, "AND IT IS AS WELL TO REMEMBER THAT THE PRESIDENT-TO-BE WROTE SOME PRETTY NASTY THINGS ABOUT ALANBROOKE (NOT TO MENTION MONTGOMERY) IN THE BOOK THAT HE PUBLISHED IN 1948."

SIR ARTHUR BRYANT, WHO WROTE THE BOOK FROM ALANBROOKE'S PERSONAL PAPERS, COMMENTS IN ITS PREFACE:

"SOME HAVE QUESTIONED WHETHER A DIARY SO FRANK AND REVEALING AS LORD ALAN BROOKE'S SHOULD HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE LIFETIME OF ITS AUTHOR. "HAD OTHERS PRESERVED THE SAME SILENCE THE PUBLIC WOULD HAVE HAD TO WAIT MANY MORE YEARS BEFORE THE DIARIES SAW THE LIGHT OF DAY."

LET THE LAST WORDS BE THOSE ATTRIBUTED TO SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL IN THE HEADING TO THE BOOK'S CHAPTER CALLED, APPROPRIATELY ENOUGH, "CONFLICTING STRATEGIES."

"IN WAR," IT SAID, "YOU DON'T HAVE TO BE NICE; YOU ONLY HAVE TO BE RIGHT."

GG155PES

B7WX (Q)

(38W) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, NOV. 1 UN-AMERICAN-KHRUSHCHEV

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-COMMUNIST SUPPRESSIONS IN THE SOVIET-DOMINATED BALTIC STATES "HAVE NOT CHANGED UNDER KHRUSHCHEV AND ARE... AS CRUEL AS THEY WERE UNDER STALIN," A REPORT OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID TODAY.

THIS AND OTHER ALLEGATIONS AGAINST SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WERE VOICED BY TWO FORMER BALTIC OFFICIALS, DR. VILIS MASENS AND VACLOVAS SIDZIKAIKAS. THEIR SWORN STATEMENTS WERE MADE PUBLIC IN THE FOURTH AND FINAL PART OF A COMMITTEE SERIES ENTITLED "THE CRIMES OF KHRUSHCHEV."

THE BALTIC NATIONS OF LATVIA, ESTONIA AND LITHUANIA WERE OCCUPIED BY SOVIET TROOPS IN THE EARLY 1940'S. DR. MASENS WAS A FORMER LATVIAN OFFICIAL, SIDZIKAIKAS A FORMER LITHUANIAN MINISTER. BOTH ARE NOW CONNECTED WITH THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

"KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUES THE POLICY OF THE KREMLIN INAUGURATED IN THE TIME OF STALIN, WHICH CONSISTS OF THE CONTINUOUS SUPPRESSION OF POLITICAL LIBERTY, OF INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM OF LITHUANIA AND OTHER BALTIC STATES," SAID SIDZIKAIKAS.

HE CHARGED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD VIOLATED PACTS WITH LITHUANIA, CONDUCTED MASS MURDERS AND FORCED THE MASS DEPORTATION OF LARGE NUMBERS OF THE POPULATION TO SIBERIA, AND STATED:

"WHAT DOES 'PEACE' MEAN IN RUSSIAN TERMS? IT MEANS WESTERN ACQUIESCENCE AND ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET CONQUESTS....

"AND WHAT DOES 'COEXIST' MEAN IN RUSSIAN TERMS? AS KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETS IT, THE PRESENT SOVIET GRIP OVER LITHUANIA AND OTHER CAPTIVE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IS AN INESCAPABLE FACT OF HIS 'HISTORY'; THEREFORE, THE WEST HAS NO RIGHT TO TOUCH HIS COLONIAL EMPIRE.

"AS TO THE FREE PART OF THE WORLD, KHRUSHCHEV IS AGAINST THE STATUS QUO AND IS FOR SOMETHING HE CALLS 'IDEOLOGICAL COMPETITION,' MEANING FREEDOM FOR COMMUNISM TO MAKE NEW CONQUESTS BY SUBVERSION."

MASENS SAID THERE IS NO POLITICAL OR OTHER FREEDOM IN LATVIA-- NEITHER FREEDOM TO MOVE ABOUT OR ASSOCIATE--"PEOPLE DARE NOT GO TO CHURCH FOR FEAR THAT THIS MAY HARM THEIR POSITION AS FAR AS THEIR JOBS, EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES, AND EVEN THEIR LIVING FACILITIES ARE CONCERNED."

"MASS DEPORTATIONS HAVE BEEN REPLACED BY 'VOLUNTARY' COMPULSORY TRANSFER OF YOUNG LATVIANS TO KHRUSHCHEV'S VIRGIN LANDS IN KAZAKHSTAN," HE TESTIFIED.

"MANY THOUSANDS OF YOUNG LATVIANS HAVE BEEN COMPELLED TO GO AND MANY MORE WILL HAVE TO FOLLOW, NOT JUST FOR A FEW YEARS, BUT, AS THE COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS IN LATVIA OPENLY STATE, 'FOR GOOD, TO SPEND ALL THEIR LIVES THERE.'"

MASENS DISPUTED WHAT HE SAID WERE KHRUSHCHEV'S CONTENTIONS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE LIQUIDATED THEIR MILITARY BASES ON CAPTIVE TERRITORIES, ASSERTING:

"IT IS A WELL KNOWN FACT THAT THEY MAINTAIN MILITARY AND NAVAL BASES ON THE TERRITORY OF LATVIA AND IN OTHER BALTIC STATES."

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B6 (Q)

(310)

ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST (CQ)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 1 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE U.N. SPECIAL FUND RECOMMENDED TONIGHT THAT IT SPEND \$2,492,700 IN SIX YEARS TO HELP 17 COUNTRIES STAMP OUT THE VORACIOUS DESERT LOCUST OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE 17 NATIONS WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PUT UP \$1,266,350 FOR THE PROJECT.

PAUL HOFFMAN, AMERICAN MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE FUND, ALSO RECOMMENDED IT SPEND \$614,300 IN TWO OR THREE YEARS TO SELECT LOWLAND AREAS OF BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND PERU THAT COULD BE COLONIZED BY MIGRANTS FROM THE OVERCROWDED ANDES.

IN ALL, THE FORMER AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURER AND MARSHALL PLAN EXECUTIVE RECOMMENDED 31 PROJECTS FOR 15 COUNTRIES, THREE TERRITORIES AND TWO REGIONS THAT WOULD COST A TOTAL OF \$23,710,910. HE ASKED THE 18-NATION BOARD OF GOVERNORS TO APPROVE THEM WHEN IT HOLDS ITS THIRD SESSION HERE DEC. 8-10.

THE FIRST LOT OF PROJECTS, APPROVED AT THE BOARD'S SECOND SESSION LAST MAY 26-28, TOTALED 13 AT A COST OF \$7,550,000. THE FUND, FINANCED BY GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS, CAME INTO BEING LAST JAN. 1 TO CARRY OUT SURVEY AND TRAINING PROJECTS THAT MIGHT FORM THE BASIS FOR INVESTMENT IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

JOB ON THE LATEST LIST INCLUDE A 1 1/2-MILLION-DOLLAR EXPANSION OF TURKEY'S MIDDLE EAST TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY IN ANKARA, A \$1,582,600 MINERAL SURVEY TO SEE IF THE IRON ORE AND COAL DEPOSITS OF PAKISTAN CAN FORM THE BASIS OF AN IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY, A \$1,953,800 SCHEME TO ESTABLISH POWER RESEARCH LABORATORIES AT BANGALORE AND BHOPAL IN INDIA IN CONNECTION WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S PUSH TO BUILD UP ITS ELECTRIC GENERATING CAPACITY, AND THE PROJECT LOCUST.

HOFFMAN EXPLAINED THAT BECAUSE OF THIS MIGRATING INSECT, AN EIGHTH OF THE POPULATION OF THE WORLD IN 60 COUNTRIES OF AFRICA AND SOUTHWEST ASIA "LIVE UNDER THE CONTINUAL THREAT OF DESTRUCTION OF THEIR CROPS."

THE AIM OF THE PROJECT IS TO FORMULATE PLANS AND ADOPT TECHNIQUES FOR CONTROL OF THE LOCUST. EXPERTS OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) IN ROME, PAID BY THE FUND, WILL STUDY THE INSECT'S LIVING HABITS, MAN RESEARCH STATIONS AND TRAIN OTHER WORKERS. FAO EXPERTS WHO ONCE STUDIED DESERT LOCUST PLAGUES REPORTED THAT PLANS FOR THEIR PREVENTION WOULD NOT BE MADE BECAUSE IT WAS NOT KNOWN JUST HOW AND WHY THEY SPREAD.

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NEW YORK, NOV. 1 (AP)-MOROCCAN PREMIER MOHAMMED IBRAHIM WOUND UP A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY AND LEFT BY PLANE FOR PARIS EN ROUTE TO RABAT.

DURING HIS STAY HE CONFERRED WITH OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON ON THE STATUS OF THE FIVE U.S. MILITARY BASES IN MOROCCO, WHICH BOTH COUNTRIES RECOGNIZED WILL EVENTUALLY BE EVACUATED.

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1959 End November 1, 1959